UNDERSTANDING THE SETTLEMENT: HISTORY, LANDSCAPE & STAKES



PROTEST TESTIMONY PROJECT NYPD PROTEST CASES AND THE FIGHT FOR PROTEST RIGHTS IN NYC

GOALS FOR TODAY:

- 1. Learn the history behind the NYPD Protest Cases
- 2. Understand the NYC protest policing landscape
- 3. Connect the settlement to broader movements for justice
- 4. Prepare for the next workshop: The Settlement in Practice



SUMMER 2020: A FLASHPOINT

- May 25: Police killing of George Floyd
- Days later: Tens of thousands march in NYC
- Broad coalitions youth, elders, workers, immigrants, LGBTQ+ orgs



NYPD'S 2020 PROTEST TACTICS

- SRG heavily deployed across the city
- Kettling corralling crowds, blocking exits
- Mass arrests, baton strikes, OC spray
- Targeting journalists & legal observers



COMMUNITY IMPRI

- Physical harm: broken bones, chemical burns, lasting injuries
- Psychological harm: trauma, anxiety, fear of protest
- Chilling effect: people staying home instead of exercising their rights



- Payne v. de Blasio + 3 other cases consolidated
- Plaintiffs: protesters, journalists, legal observers
- Filed by: NYCLU, Legal Aid Society, NY Attorney General, Aboushi Law Firm, Cohen & Green, Davis Wright Tremaine, NPPA, and Wylie Stecklow.

THE ILLEGATIONS

- Violations of the U.S. & NY State
 Constitutions
- Retaliation against protected speech
- Excessive force & unlawful arrests
- Targeted press suppression



MEET THE PLAINTIFFS

- Diverse roles: activists, photographers, livestreamers, legal observers
- Each harmed in different ways but by the same systemic approach
- Their courage brought this case forward



PATTERN OF PROTEST POLICING IN NYC

Not new:

- 2004 RNC mass arrests
- Occupy Wall Street crackdowns
- 2014–2020 BLM protests

Same units, same tactics — little discipline



WHY LITICATION?

 In support of on the ground organizing and legislative advocacy

• Lawsuits can create enforceable rules & monitoring

 Court orders carry consequences for violations



POLICE UNION PUSHBACK

- PBA filed to block the settlement in court
- Claim: limits on NYPD's power threaten safety
- Outcome: We are now in phase 2 of the settlement as of September 15th 2025!



WHY THIS SETTLEMENT IS DIFFERENT

- Flips the default: restraint, not aggression
- ✓ Built-in oversight & community voice
- ✓ National model for protest policing reform
- Grassroots push to remove SRG from protests
- Organizing + legal pressure = more leverage

DISCUSSION

- Have you seen NYPD change its protest approach since 2020?
- What tactics still concern you?
- What role should community play in holding NYPD accountable?

GLOSING & NEXT STEPS

HOW TO GET INVOLVED CHECK OUT OUR REPORTING TOOL PAGE TO LEARN MORE ABOUT HOW WE ARE MONITORING NYPD COMPLIANCE.